

CHAPTER I - THE TIME OF EMIGRATION

INTRODUCTION	13
THE 19TH CENTURY	14
Germany	14
Economic conditions	14
Political conditions	15
Religious relations	15
The Grand Duchy of Saxony-Weimar-Eisenach	17
Historical Events	18
Poverty situation in the region	19
Crop failures, overpopulation and economic	21
Tiefenort on the Werra	21
Historical Events	21
Life in the village	24
Revolution 1848/1849	26
Economic conditions	26
Military service	27
Infrastructure	27
Population	30
PREPARATION OF EMIGRATION	31
Administrative procedures	31
Emigration as a problem solver	34
Publications and travel literature	35
THE ROAD TO PORT	38
THE CROSSING	41
The sailing vessels	44
The transition to the steamship	49

THE ARRIVAL IN AMERICA	57
Castle Garden immigration station	57
Ellis Island immigration station	58
Process of absorption of immigrants	59
Protection associations	60
THE NEXT TRIP IN AMERICA	61
THE NEW HOME	66
Milwaukee, Wisconsin	66
New London, New York	73
ESCAPE THE REGION	76
Sebastian Gratz	76
Heinrich Baumgartner	77
Johan Georg Thiel	79
Paul Simon	81
Dankmar Adler	85
CHAPTER II - THE LIFE OF ESCAPE FROM TIEFENORT	
INTRODUCTION	91
EXPAT FAMILY OF TIEFENORT	93
POSTSCRIPT AND THANKS	224
CHAPTER III - NOTES	
ESCAPE FROM THE GRAND DUCHY OF SAXONY-WEIMAR-EISENACH	229
IMAGE AND SOURCE INDEX	236
TRANSLATION OF GERMAN HISTORICAL PUBLICATIONS	243